



Geography Vocabulary

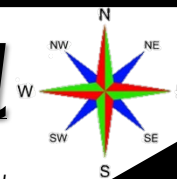
archipelago	A group of islands
latitude	Invisible lines around the earth moving from east to west
longitude	Invisible lines around the earth moving from north to south
peninsula	Land surrounded by water on three sides but still connected to the mainland



Window on the World

Five Fabulous Facts

1. Greece is a country in southern Europe made up of a mainland and thousands of islands. It is bordered by Albania, North Macedonia, Bulgaria and Turkey.
2. Greece has a Mediterranean climate, meaning it has hot, dry summers and mild, wet winters.
3. Settlements are often near the coast, especially on islands or near ports.
4. Farming, tourism and fishing are important economic activities.
5. Greece trades with countries all over the world, especially through its busy ports.



Neptune

Uranus

Saturn

Jupiter

Mars

Earth

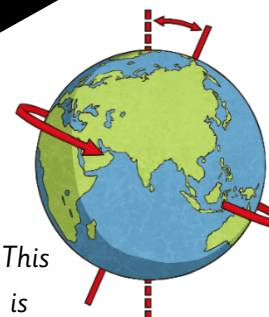
Venus

Mercury



Science Vocabulary

axis	An imaginary line that a body rotates around.
orbit	The curved path of an object around a star planet or moon.
rotate	To spin around an axis.
satellite	Any object in space that orbits something else.
heliocentric	A model where the Sun is at the centre of the solar system.
geocentric	A model where the Earth is at the centre of the solar system.



The Earth **rotates** on its **axis**. This process takes 24 hours. This is why we have day and night.

All the planets in our solar system **orbit** the sun. On Earth, this takes 365 $\frac{1}{4}$ days.

Some planets have **natural satellites** we call moons. The **satellite** that **orbits** the Earth is called the moon. This takes approximately 28 days.

